

# **MRF24J40**

### MRF24J40 Silicon Errata

The MRF24J40 RF transceiver you have received conforms functionally to the Device Data Sheet (DS39776C), except for the anomalies described in this document.

### 1. Module: RX MAC

If the RX filter is configured for Promiscuous mode, packets with a reserved packet type in the MAC frame type field may cause the RX module to put an incorrect packet length in the RX buffer.

### Work around

When operating in Promiscuous mode, flush the RX buffer by setting the RXFLUSH bit (RXFLUSH<0>) after every RX interrupt.

### Date Codes that pertain to this issue

All engineering and production devices.

### 2. Module: Security Module

When the device is performing encryption or decryption, there is a very small chance that the encryption or decryption result may be incorrect.

### Work around

During decryption operations, repeat the decryption one or more times if a MIC error is indicated on the first attempt.

During encryption operations, verify the encryption by immediately decrypting the packet and checking it against the original for errors. If an error is found, repeat the encryption and verification.

### Date Codes that pertain to this issue

All engineering and production devices.

### 3. Module: RX MAC

Under certain conditions, such as channel scanning, unexpected packets may be received at alternative channels spaced at 20 MHz intervals. This occurs when the interfering sources contain sufficient intensity and proximity to the receiver.

For example, if the device is tuned to the 2,425 MHz channel, spurious signals can be detected at 2,405 MHz, 2,445 MHz and 2,465 MHz.

### Work around

To prevent this system degradation, do one of the following:

- Add a "Channel ID" to the "Frame Payload" of the MAC layer.
- This enables the firmware to filter out unexpected packets.
- Increase the distance between the nodes.
- Reduce the transmitted power of the other nodes.

### Date Codes that pertain to this issue

All engineering and production devices.

### 4. Module: RX MAC

After initializing the MRF24J40 and after successful reception and transmission of packets, the module suddenly stops receiving packets. At this stage, all register settings, SPI operations, and interrupts appear normal. Performing a reset on the module restores communications.

This issue is seen on a very small percentage (<1%) of MRF24J40 modules (MRF24J40MA, MB, MC, MD, and ME). The issue is random and intermittent, which means that the time of the apparent issue only occurs at random times. A deterministic test has not been found to isolate the issue.

#### Work around

Please ensure that the Initialization settings for MRF24J40 is used as described in section 3.2 of the MRF24J40 Data Sheet (DS39776C). Specifically, use the following settings for the registers as these control the internal frequency synthesizer in the MRF24J40:

RFCON0 (0x200) = 0x03 - Initialize RFOPT = 0x03RFCON1 (0x201) = 0x02 - Initialize VCOOPT = 0x02

If the issue persists after performing the settings, one of the following workarounds can be implemented based on the type of customer application:

- Reprogram the channel information (refer to the steps in Programming Channel Information) if the receiver is dormant (without receiving any packets). For example, if the device must receive a packet in a determined amount of time but no packet is received during the specified period, the host MCU can reprogram the channel information to resume packet reception.
- In the customer main application while loop, continuously reprogram the channel information

Reprogramming channel information resets the internal RF State Machine and enables the module to start communicating with other devices.

### **Programming Channel Information**

Perform the following steps:

- 1. Program RFCON0 (0x200 <7:4>)
- 2. Reset RF State Machine

RFRST (RFCTL 0x36<2>) = 1

RFRST (RFCTL 0x36<2>) = 0

 Delay at least 192 µs before attempting to transmit a packet to enable the RF circuitry to calibrate. For more information, refer to Section 3.4 of the MRF24J40 Data Sheet.

Applications using MiWi Stack can call the MiApp function to perform the programming channel information:

MiApp SetChannel (uint8 t channelNum)

### Date Codes that pertain to this issue

Issue appears in modules with MRF24J40 date codes from year 2013 to present.

## APPENDIX A: DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY

### Rev A Document (12/2006)

Original revision. Silicon errata issues 1 (RX MAC), 2 (SPI Interface), 3 (Security Module) and 4 (TX/RX PHY).

### Rev B Document (4/2007)

Added silicon issue 5 (SPI Interface).

### Rev C Document (3/2009)

Removed silicon issues 2 (SPI Interface, SDO pin) and 4 (TX/RX PHY) which were assimilated into the data sheet. Deleted issue 5 (SPI Interface). Added issue 3 (RX MAC).

### Rev D Document (6/2015)

Added silicon issue 4 (RX MAC).

### **MRF24J40**

NOTES:

### Note the following details of the code protection feature on Microchip devices:

- · Microchip products meet the specification contained in their particular Microchip Data Sheet.
- Microchip believes that its family of products is one of the most secure families of its kind on the market today, when used in the intended manner and under normal conditions.
- There are dishonest and possibly illegal methods used to breach the code protection feature. All of these methods, to our
  knowledge, require using the Microchip products in a manner outside the operating specifications contained in Microchip's Data
  Sheets. Most likely, the person doing so is engaged in theft of intellectual property.
- Microchip is willing to work with the customer who is concerned about the integrity of their code.
- Neither Microchip nor any other semiconductor manufacturer can guarantee the security of their code. Code protection does not mean that we are guaranteeing the product as "unbreakable."

Code protection is constantly evolving. We at Microchip are committed to continuously improving the code protection features of our products. Attempts to break Microchip's code protection feature may be a violation of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act. If such acts allow unauthorized access to your software or other copyrighted work, you may have a right to sue for relief under that Act.

Information contained in this publication regarding device applications and the like is provided only for your convenience and may be superseded by updates. It is your responsibility to ensure that your application meets with your specifications. MICROCHIP MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND WHETHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WRITTEN OR ORAL, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, RELATED TO THE INFORMATION, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ITS CONDITION, QUALITY, PERFORMANCE, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR PURPOSE. Microchip disclaims all liability arising from this information and its use. Use of Microchip devices in life support and/or safety applications is entirely at the buyer's risk, and the buyer agrees to defend, indemnify and hold harmless Microchip from any and all damages, claims, suits, or expenses resulting from such use. No licenses are conveyed, implicitly or otherwise, under any Microchip intellectual property rights.

#### **Trademarks**

The Microchip name and logo, the Microchip logo, dsPIC, FlashFlex, flexPWR, JukeBlox, KEELOQ, KEELOQ logo, Kleer, LANCheck, MediaLB, MOST, MOST logo, MPLAB, OptoLyzer, PIC, PICSTART, PIC<sup>32</sup> logo, RightTouch, SpyNIC, SST, SST Logo, SuperFlash and UNI/O are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

The Embedded Control Solutions Company and mTouch are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

Analog-for-the-Digital Age, BodyCom, chipKIT, chipKIT logo, CodeGuard, dsPICDEM, dsPICDEM.net, ECAN, In-Circuit Serial Programming, ICSP, Inter-Chip Connectivity, KleerNet, KleerNet logo, MiWi, MPASM, MPF, MPLAB Certified logo, MPLIB, MPLINK, MultiTRAK, NetDetach, Omniscient Code Generation, PICDEM, PICDEM.net, PICkit, PICtail, RightTouch logo, REAL ICE, SQI, Serial Quad I/O, Total Endurance, TSHARC, USBCheck, VariSense, ViewSpan, WiperLock, Wireless DNA, and ZENA are trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{SQTP}}$  is a service mark of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

Silicon Storage Technology is a registered trademark of Microchip Technology Inc. in other countries.

GestIC is a registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Germany II GmbH & Co. KG, a subsidiary of Microchip Technology Inc., in other countries.

All other trademarks mentioned herein are property of their respective companies.

© 2015, Microchip Technology Incorporated, Printed in the U.S.A., All Rights Reserved.

ISBN: 978-1-63277-465-1

# QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM CERTIFIED BY DNV = ISO/TS 16949=

Microchip received ISO/TS-16949:2009 certification for its worldwide headquarters, design and wafer fabrication facilities in Chandler and Tempe, Arizona; Gresham, Oregon and design centers in California and India. The Company's quality system processes and procedures are for its PIC® MCUs and dsPIC® DSCs, KEELOQ® code hopping devices, Serial EEPROMs, microperipherals, nonvolatile memory and analog products. In addition, Microchip's quality system for the design and manufacture of development systems is ISO 9001:2000 certified.



### Worldwide Sales and Service

#### **AMERICAS**

**Corporate Office** 2355 West Chandler Blvd. Chandler, AZ 85224-6199

Tel: 480-792-7200 Fax: 480-792-7277 Technical Support:

http://www.microchip.com/

support Web Address:

www.microchip.com Atlanta

Duluth, GA Tel: 678-957-9614 Fax: 678-957-1455

Austin, TX Tel: 512-257-3370

**Boston** 

Westborough, MA Tel: 774-760-0087 Fax: 774-760-0088

Chicago Itasca, IL

Tel: 630-285-0071 Fax: 630-285-0075

Cleveland

Independence, OH Tel: 216-447-0464 Fax: 216-447-0643

**Dallas** Addison, TX

Tel: 972-818-7423 Fax: 972-818-2924

Detroit Novi. MI

Tel: 248-848-4000

Houston, TX Tel: 281-894-5983

Indianapolis Noblesville, IN Tel: 317-773-8323

Fax: 317-773-5453

Los Angeles Mission Vieio, CA

Tel: 949-462-9523 Fax: 949-462-9608

New York, NY Tel: 631-435-6000

San Jose, CA Tel: 408-735-9110

Canada - Toronto Tel: 905-673-0699 Fax: 905-673-6509

### ASIA/PACIFIC

**Asia Pacific Office** 

Suites 3707-14, 37th Floor Tower 6, The Gateway Harbour City, Kowloon Hong Kong

Tel: 852-2943-5100 Fax: 852-2401-3431

Australia - Sydney Tel: 61-2-9868-6733 Fax: 61-2-9868-6755

China - Beijing Tel: 86-10-8569-7000 Fax: 86-10-8528-2104

China - Chengdu Tel: 86-28-8665-5511 Fax: 86-28-8665-7889

China - Chongging Tel: 86-23-8980-9588 Fax: 86-23-8980-9500

China - Dongguan

Tel: 86-769-8702-9880 China - Hangzhou

Tel: 86-571-8792-8115 Fax: 86-571-8792-8116

China - Hong Kong SAR Tel: 852-2943-5100 Fax: 852-2401-3431

China - Nanjing Tel: 86-25-8473-2460 Fax: 86-25-8473-2470

China - Qingdao Tel: 86-532-8502-7355 Fax: 86-532-8502-7205

China - Shanghai

Tel: 86-21-5407-5533 Fax: 86-21-5407-5066

China - Shenyang Tel: 86-24-2334-2829 Fax: 86-24-2334-2393

China - Shenzhen Tel: 86-755-8864-2200

Fax: 86-755-8203-1760 China - Wuhan

Tel: 86-27-5980-5300 Fax: 86-27-5980-5118

China - Xian Tel: 86-29-8833-7252 Fax: 86-29-8833-7256

### ASIA/PACIFIC

China - Xiamen

Tel: 86-592-2388138 Fax: 86-592-2388130

China - Zhuhai

Tel: 86-756-3210040 Fax: 86-756-3210049

India - Bangalore Tel: 91-80-3090-4444 Fax: 91-80-3090-4123

India - New Delhi Tel: 91-11-4160-8631 Fax: 91-11-4160-8632

India - Pune Tel: 91-20-3019-1500

Japan - Osaka Tel: 81-6-6152-7160 Fax: 81-6-6152-9310

Japan - Tokyo Tel: 81-3-6880- 3770 Fax: 81-3-6880-3771

Korea - Daegu Tel: 82-53-744-4301 Fax: 82-53-744-4302

Korea - Seoul Tel: 82-2-554-7200 Fax: 82-2-558-5932 or 82-2-558-5934

Malaysia - Kuala Lumpur Tel: 60-3-6201-9857

Fax: 60-3-6201-9859 Malaysia - Penang Tel: 60-4-227-8870

Fax: 60-4-227-4068 Philippines - Manila

Tel: 63-2-634-9065 Fax: 63-2-634-9069

Singapore Tel: 65-6334-8870

Fax: 65-6334-8850 Taiwan - Hsin Chu

Tel: 886-3-5778-366 Fax: 886-3-5770-955

Taiwan - Kaohsiung Tel: 886-7-213-7828

Taiwan - Taipei Tel: 886-2-2508-8600 Fax: 886-2-2508-0102

Thailand - Bangkok Tel: 66-2-694-1351 Fax: 66-2-694-1350

### **EUROPE**

Austria - Wels

Tel: 43-7242-2244-39 Fax: 43-7242-2244-393

Denmark - Copenhagen Tel: 45-4450-2828

Fax: 45-4485-2829

France - Paris Tel: 33-1-69-53-63-20

Fax: 33-1-69-30-90-79

**Germany - Dusseldorf** Tel: 49-2129-3766400

**Germany - Munich** Tel: 49-89-627-144-0 Fax: 49-89-627-144-44

Germany - Pforzheim Tel: 49-7231-424750

Italy - Milan

Tel: 39-0331-742611 Fax: 39-0331-466781

Italy - Venice Tel: 39-049-7625286

Netherlands - Drunen Tel: 31-416-690399

Fax: 31-416-690340

Poland - Warsaw Tel: 48-22-3325737

Spain - Madrid Tel: 34-91-708-08-90 Fax: 34-91-708-08-91

Sweden - Stockholm Tel: 46-8-5090-4654

UK - Wokingham Tel: 44-118-921-5800 Fax: 44-118-921-5820

01/27/15